Individualized Healthcare Plan – Diabetes with injection Healthcare Provider Orders

Effective Date:	End Date:
STUDENT'S NAME:	Date of Birth:
DIABETES HEALTHCARE PROVIDER INF	FORMATION Name:
Phone #: Fax #:	Email
School:	School Fax:
Monitor Blood Glucose - test Signature If student has symptoms of high or, without Before breakfast Before mid-morning snack Before lunch Where to test: Classroom H Without moving state Mithout moving st	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##
Check blood glucose Count carbohydrates	
Calculate insulin dose	
Injection HEALTHCARE PROVIDER	Date:
SIGNATURE/STAMP:	
UPDATED Change	Date Initials

Individualized Healthcare Plan – Diabetes with Pump Healthcare Provider Orders

Eı	FFECTIVE DATE:		End Date:				
S	TUDENT'S NAME:	Date of Birth:					
D	IABETES HEALTHCARE PROVIDER IN	IFORMATION Name:					
	one #: Fax #		Email				
S	CHOOL:		School Fax:				
	Monitor Blood Glucose – test ☐ If student has symptoms of high or low blood Before breakfast ☐ Before mid-morning snack ☐ Before lunch ☐ All test results should be entered into pum ☐ Where to test: ☐ Classroom ☐	After lunch Before afternoon snack Before leaving school to determine need for bolus corr Health office Other:					
	Insulin Pump Information	g student if has low blood gluc Humalog or NovoLog or Apid					
	Basal rates during school:	☐ Humalog of NovoLog of Apid	ra by pump				
	☐ Place pump on suspend when blood glucos	e is less thanmg/dl and re-ad	ctivate it when blood glucose is at least				
ИР	mg/dl. Pump setti	ngs should not be changed by s	school staff.				
PUMP	Carbohydrate Bolus	Correction Bolus for H					
BY F	Give 1 unit of insulin per	Time to be given: Before	lunch Other:				
TREATED B	gm carbohydrate at breakfast	=	of insulin more than once every 2 to 3hrs				
	gm carbohydrate at AM snack	Give units of insulin for eachmg/dl of blood glucose with a target blood glucose ofmg/dl.					
ZEA	gm carbohydrate at lunch	Check ketones if nausea, vomiting or abdominal pain OR if blood glucose					
-	gm carbohydrate at PM snack	nours apart.					
ETES	Bolus should occur: before eating, or	moderate ketones, or	Via syringe, giverapid-acting insulin for moderate ketones, orfor large. Repeat blood glucose test in 2 hours, and repeat additional insulin as above				
ABI	other:	if moderate or large ketones are still present. If BG <70 before a meal treat with carbohydrate per algorithm.					
DI	16 in Grand and a second a second and a second a second and a second a second and a						
H	If infusion set comes out or needs to be changed: Change set at school Insulin via syringe every 3 hours Exercise and Sports with Pump						
-S WI	Temporary Basal Decrease: ☐ No ☐ Yes (% or units for minutes or ☐ duration of exercise) ✓ Student should monitor blood glucose hourly.						
Z	HCP Assessment of Student's Dial		. Note				
UDENT	-	endent Needs supervision	Cannot do				
STL	Check blood glucose Count carbohydrates						
0,	Calculate insulin dose						
	Change infusion set						
	Injection						
	Trouble shoot alarms, malfunctions Notes:						
	Parent/Guardian Authority to Adjust Insulin Dose						
	Dose adjustment allowed up to 20% higher or lower Yes No						
	Other health concerns:	Allergies:					
	Glucagon Dose: IM						
	Oral diabetes medication(s)/dose: Other medication(s)/dose:		imes to be given:imes to be given:				
HEALTHCARE PROVIDER Date:							
SIGNATURE/STAMP:							
	PDATED Change		Date Initials				
	g-						

STUDENT'S NAME: Student's usual HIGH blood glucose symptoms: ALGORITHMS FOR BLOOD GLUCOSE RESULTS Hyperglycemia Emergency levels Student's usual LOW blood glucose symptoms: _ Increased thirst, dry _ Extreme thirst _ Shaky or jittery _ Uncoordinated _ Nausea, vomiting mouth _ Sweaty Irritable, nervous _ Severe abdominal Frequent or increased **CHECK BLOOD GLUCOSE** _ Argumentative _ Hungry urination pain _ Pale Combative _ Change in appetite, _ Fruity breath _ Headache Changed personality nausea Heavy breathing, _ Blurry vision Changed behavior shortness of breath Blurry vision _ Sleepy Unable to concentrate _ Increasing sleepiness, Fatique Dizzy _ Weak, lethargic Other letharay 70 - 90126-300 **ABOVE 300** Below 70 91-125 If prior to exercise or Student may eat No action STUDENT TREATED BY PUMP 1. Give 15 gm fast-acting carbohydrate immediately following before exercising without insulin coverage. needed. 1. If 2-3 hours since last bolus, treat with strenuous activity and NO or recess. correction bolus via pump. Re-check in 2. Observe for 15 minutes then retest meal/snack is planned 2-3 hrs. Trouble shoot pump function. blood glucose. within 30 minutes, give 15 gm carbohydrate and • Check for redness at site, tubing for a. If less than 70, repeat 15 gm

- carbohydrate and retest in 15 min.
- b. If over 70 and not eating a meal within an hour, give carbohydrate and protein snack without insulin coverage.
- 3. Notify school nurse and parent if no improvement
- 4. Student should not exercise.

CALL 911 if student becomes unconscious, has seizures, or is unable to swallow

- o Turn student on side to ensure open airway
- o Give glucagon as ordered. Keep student in recovery position on side.
- o If on insulin pump, either place it in 'suspend' or stop mode, disconnect it at the pigtail or clip, or cut tubing. If pump was removed, send it with EMS to the hospital.
- Notify school nurse, parent and HCP
- o Wait 15 minutes; if no response, repeat glucagon.
 - o If responsive, offer juice. Wait 15 minutes and give protein & carbohydrate snack.

- protein snack.
- 2. If **NOT** exercise-related and student is symptomatic, observe and recheck in 15 minutes.
- 3. If NOT exercise-related and is **NOT** symptomatic, return to class.

15 GM FAST-ACTING

CARBOHYDRATE =

- ½ c. juice
- 3-4 glucose tablets
- Tube of glucose **gel**
- ½ c. regular (not diet) soda
- 6-7 small sugar candies (to chew)
- 1 c. skim milk

Do not give chocolate

STUDENT TREATED BY

INJECTION

- 1. Use correction scale or formula at lunch or every 2-3 hours
- 2. Check ketones if symptoms or if blood glucose>300 twice in a row:
 - a. If ketones are absent or small, encourage exercise and water
 - b. If ketones moderate or large:
 - No exercise; give water
 - Add units of insulin per orders
- Notify school nurse and parent
- Provide free. unrestricted access to water and the restroom.

- kinks or air bubble, insulin supply
- 2. If blood glucose still ≥ 300 mg/dl and not explained, check ketones:
 - a. If ketones are absent or small, encourage exercise and water
 - b. If ketones moderate or large:
 - Give insulin correction dose per orders via syringe.
 - No exercise; encourage water
- 3. Change infusion set or continue insulin injections every 2-3 hours via syringe.
- 4. Notify school nurse and parent
- 5. Provide free, unrestricted access to water and the restroom.

CALL 911 if the student vomits, becomes lethargic and/or has labored breathing. Notify school nurse, parent and HCP.

EXERCISE AND SPORTS

- ✓ Assure has guick access to water for hydration, fast-acting carbohydrates, snacks and monitoring equipment.
- ✓ Student should not exercise if blood glucose level is below 70 mg/dl or if has moderate to large ketones.

Never send a child with suspected low blood glucose anywhere alone.

INDIVIDUALI	ZED H	<i>IEALTHCAF</i>	re Plan - I	Diabet	ΓES			
SCHOOL AND) Pare	ENT PART						
STUDENT'S NAME: PLAN					N			
Diabetes inform	nation	Date of Diagr	nosis:		EFFECTIVE			Student's photo
☐ Diabetes Type 1 [_ Diabetes	s Type 2 🔲 Othe	er		DATE:			1
SCHOOL I NFOR	MATION	I						
Grade: Te	acher:			50	•	an on file: es □ No		
CONTACT I NFOI	RMATIO	N:						
Parent/Guardia	an 1:	Name						Call first □
Phone numbers:	Home		Work		Cell		C	Other
Parent/Guardia	an 2:	Name						Call first 🗌
Phone numbers:	Home		Work		Cell Other			Other
Other/emerger	ісу:	Name:			Relat		ations	hip:
Phone numbers:	Home		Work		Cell		C	Other
Additional Times to Contact Parent Student treated by pump: Student treated by injection □ Blood Glucose test out of target range □ Routine Daily Insulin injections □ Correction bolus □ Correction dose □ Infusion set comes out/needs to be replaced								
STUDENT DIABE	ETES SEI	LF-MANAGEN	IENT PLAN					
Student will manage diabetes independently Student has signed Agreement for Student Independently Managing Diabetes Trained staff will supervise student self-care Verify blood glucose test Check carbohydrate count Confirm dose Supervise insulin self-injection Monitor bolus administration Monitor bolus administration Trouble shoot pump alarms, malfunction Watch infusion set change Trained staff will provide care Count carbohydrates Calculate insulin dose and injuication Provide insulin injection Administer bolus Trouble shoot pump alarms, recommendation of the care of the					tes ose and inject as above ection np alarms, malfunction			
FOOD PLAN	Time	Notes	Monitor/Rer Yes	mind Stude		ood at a classroor Student will ea		
Breakfast			res	INO	-			n a parent-supplied
Morning snack						alternative		
Lunch								home with teacher note
Afternoon snack Extra snack Before e	overcise				-	Student should Modify the treat		
After ex					\dashv \Box	i woung the tree	at us 10	novs.
Bus Transpor	TATION		☐ Home		I			Student may test
Bus transportation: ☐ To school ☐ Home ☐ Student may test blood 10-20 minutes before boarding school bus home. Student must have blood glucose > 70 mg/dl to board bus; if ≤ 70, provide care based on algorithm and call to have student picked up. ☐ Blood test not required. ☐ Student may test blood glucose and self-manage diabetes while on the bus.								
FIELD TRIPS School nurse to be notified two weeks before the field trip to assure qualified personnel are available. All diabetes supplies are taken and care is provided according to this Plan (copy to accompany trip). Lunch and snack times should not change.								
SCHEDULED AFTER- OR BEFORE-SCHOOL ACTIVITIES List of clubs, sports, etc. that student anticipates:								
If parent wants tra	ined staff	f coverage for a	n activity, paren	t will noti	fy scho	ool nurse two w	eeks b	efore it begins

Α	DDITIONAL N OTES						
S	TUDENT'S N AME:		P	LAN EFF	ECTIVE C	ATE:	
✓ Means student uses this item AND parent will provide.							
	☐ Blood Glucose Test Kit						
	☐ Meter☐ Test strips☐ Lancing device and lancet	☐ Sharps container☐ Anti-bacterial cleaner/alcohol s	al spot band-aids			model:	
SUPPLY LIST	Insulin					watch) acagon kit	
	☐ Insulin pump and pump sup ☐ Hypoglycemia treatment sup ☐ Other	pplies oplies, ≥ 3 episodes		Other:	od supply wi	птпеагра	11
σ.	With In	In health Other		With	In	In health	Other
OCATIONS	Daily breakfast, student classro	om office	Blood glucose test kit	student	classroom	office	
ATI	snacks and lunch		Extra kit				
00.	Extra snacks Low blood glucose		Pump supplies Insulin				
7 ∖	supplies		Daily use Extra/emergency				
SUPPLY	High blood glucose supplies		Disaster Disaster food				
0,	Other						
	GNATURES parent/guardian of the above-named						ana Dian
to perform and carry out the diabetes care tasks as outlined in this Individualized Healthcare Pla (school)							
0	 I have reviewed this plan and agree with the indicated instructions. I understand that the school is not responsible for equipmer loss or damage, or expenses associated with these treatments and procedures. 						equipment
0	o I understand that the information contained in this plan will be shared with other school staff on a need-to-know basis.						
0	 I understand that the school nurse may contact my child's physician/health care provider and discuss my child's care related to this plan. 						
0	o I will notify the school nurse whenever there is any change in my child's health status or care.						
0	My child and I are responsible for me equipment.	aintaining the necessary	y supplies, snacks, blood (glucose me	eter, medicat	ions and of	her
 Sti	ident's parent/guardian	Date St	udent's parent/guardian		Date		
	promote grant and						
Scl	nool nurse	Date					

AGREEMENT FOR STUDENTS INDEPENDENTLY MANAGING THEIR DIABETES

Student: Grade:
Student
☐ I agree to dispose of any sharps either by keeping them in my kit and taking them home, or placing them in the sharps container provided at school.
☐ If so indicated in my Individualized Healthcare Plan, I will notify the health office if my blood sugar is below mg/dl or above mg/dl.
☐ I will not allow any other person to use my diabetes supplies.
☐ I plan to keep my diabetes supplies:
☐ With me☐ In the school health office
☐ In an accessible and secure location ()
☐ I will seek help in managing my diabetes from if I need it.
☐ I understand that the freedom to manage my diabetes independently is a privilege and I agree to abide by this contract.
Student's signature: Date:
Parent/Guardian
☐ I agree that my child can self-manage his/her diabetes and can recognize when he/she needs to seek help from a staff member.
☐ I authorize my child to carry and self-administer diabetes medications and management supplies and I agree to release the school district and school personnel from all claims of liability if my child suffers any adverse reactions from self-management or storage of diabetes medications and blood glucose management products.
☐ I will provide back-up supplies to the health office for emergencies.
☐ I understand that this contract is in effect for the current school year unless revoked by my son/daughter's
physician or my son/daughter fails to meet the above safety guidelines. Parent's signature:
<u> </u>
School nurse
☐ I will assure that school staff members that have the need to know about the student's condition and the
need to carry their diabetes supplies with them have been notified.
School Nurse's signature:Date:

Based on a form posted on the Colorado Kids with Diabetes website (http://www.coloradokidswithdiabetes.org/index.php/Nurse-Files.html)

INDIVIDUALIZED HEALTHCARE PLAN - DIABETES SCHOOL NURSE AND PARENT-AUTHORIZED TRAINED STAFF COVERAGE WORKSHEET

School nurse will be on-site

Mon	Tue	Wed	Tla	
		vveu	Thurs	Fri

Notes/comments:	

Schedule for Parent-Authorized Trained Staff

Staff person's Name	Day(s) responsible	Time(s) responsible		Contact phone
	M T W Th F	From: or Period:	То:	
	M T W Th F	From: or Period:	То:	
	M T W Th F	From: or Period:	То:	
	M T W Th F	From: or Period:	То:	
	M T W Th F	From: or Period:	То:	
	M T W Th F	From: or Period:	То:	
	M T W Th F	From: or Period:	То:	
	M T W Th F	Before school	startingAM	
	M T W Th F	After school er	ndingPM	
	Field trip			
	Other			
	Other			

Attach if needed

□ Delegation training completion

☐ Parent delegation authorization

ALASKA INDIVIDUALIZED HEALTHCARE PLAN – DIABETES WITH INJECTION OR WITH PUMP

Instructions

Purposes:

This healthcare plan is for all students with diabetes that monitor blood glucose at school and/or are on insulin or other hypoglycemic medication and/or have a glucagon prescription.

- 1. Healthcare providers should use it to prescribe a particular treatment regimen including medication(s) for school (HEALTHCARE PROVIDER ORDERS pages)
 - a. It documents the ability level of the student to self-manage their diabetes.
 - b. It provides the medical parameters for management of an individual student's diabetes in the school setting.
- 2. It describes the standard of care for school staff to follow based on blood glucose test results and is the *Emergency Care Plan* for students with diabetes. (ALGORITHMS FOR BLOOD GLUCOSE RESULTS page) NOTE: The standard of care represents the care to follow in most cases; any individualization of clinical care for the student will be reflected in the HEALTHCARE PROVIDER ORDERS.
- 3. School nurses and parents should use it to plan and implement individualized health interventions in the school setting, based on the Healthcare Provider Orders page. (SCHOOL AND PARENT PART pages)
 - a. To support quality assurance of school health services.
 - b. To document parental wishes for diabetes management-related contact by school staff.
 - c. To document diabetes supplies needed at school, their locations and parental responsibility for maintaining certain supplies at school.
 - d. To facilitate a safe process for the delegation of diabetes-management tasks to trained unlicensed school staff, as needed.
- 4. School nurses and parents *may* use it to identify times when the school nurse will not be available to provide diabetes management assistance and plan for coverage by trained school staff. (SCHOOL NURSE AND PARENT-AUTHORIZED TRAINED STAFF COVERAGE WORKSHEET)

While current, this form should be kept in the school health office or with the staff member who is assisting with the health management of the student.

Process:

- 1. Healthcare provider completes either the WITH INJECTION or the WITH PUMP page of the form to describe anticipated medications/treatment needs for the entire school year, and sends it to the school nurse (if known) and/or the student's parent to bring into the school.
 - a. If medications and/or treatment change during the school year, a new form should be completed. Fax only the page with new orders to the school.
 - b. Most categories are self-explanatory. On either form, check all boxes that apply and add information as appropriate.

DIABETES WITH INJECTION notes:

- In the Routine Daily Insulin Injection box, there are three options for Type. NPH and Lantis are examples of "other." The relevant doses/times for these injections would be listed in the "Standard daily insulin injection" table.
- Instructions in the *Correction insulin dose for high blood glucose* box are for a routine day as correction dosing is generally given at mealtime, which means that:
 - o Action directed by the algorithm page supersedes "before lunch only" when it is checked because it is based on the student's symptoms and blood glucose levels.

- The "Do not give insulin correction dosing more often than every 2 to 3 hours" statement applies to symptomatic treatment based on blood glucose levels in most instances.
- In the Parent/Guardian Authority to Adjust Insulin Dose box, parental authority to adjust the dose up to 20% higher or lower allows the parent to recommend dose adjustments to the nurse which the nurse could follow without contacting the health care provider if the dose is within 20% of the range ordered by the provider. If the dose recommended by the parent falls outside of the range, either higher or lower, the nurse would need to contact the health care provider to verify the dose.
- c. Healthcare provider signs and dates the WITH INJECTION or WITH PUMP page and faxes or sends the orders to the school.
- 2. While meeting with the school nurse, the parent uses the boxes at the top of the ALGORITHMS page to indicate which of the symptoms of low and high blood sugar generally occur for their child.
- 3. Together, the school nurse, parent and the student, if student is self-managing his/her diabetes, complete the SCHOOL AND PARENT PART of the form.
 - a. Most categories are self-explanatory. Check all boxes that apply and add information as appropriate.
 - In the Student Diabetes Self-Management Plan box:
 - The repeated skills list (from the healthcare provider section) allows parent input and school nurse assessment of the student skill level and the level of supervision or assistance needed. If the student skill level increases during the school year, this section allows the school nurse and parent to adjust the self-management plan accordingly.
 - o "Trained staff" (right-side column) in this instance includes the school nurse.
 - o For "Change infusion set" under "Trained staff will provide care", the school nurse is typically **the only** trained staff changing the infusion set for a student on a pump. Add this comment when needed.
 - The SUPPLY LIST is intended to promote best practice. Generally, it should be interpreted by the nurse and the parent as a guide.
 - If the parent is unable to provide urine ketone test strips, contact the American Diabetes Association (907 272-1424). They will send some.
 - b. Parents and School Nurse sign and date the SCHOOL AND PARENT PART. If student will be self-managing, student signs the STUDENT SELF-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT.
 - c. Update as needed and/or on a yearly basis.
- 4. The school nurse may use the WORKSHEET page to identify times when he/she will regularly be unavailable to assist the student with diabetes management and plan for coverage by trained school staff.
- 5. File the entire document with student's health record at the end of the year or upon student withdrawal.