Assessment opportunities are shown in the highlighted areas

# Lesson 1

Students examine soil with hand lenses and probes and begin two of the charts the class will make, "Soils" and "Questions About Soils.

Assess I concept: Student notebook and discussion, p. 28.

Students develop compost bags with garden soil, plant matter, and red wiggler worms.

Assess C concept: Student notebook and discussion, p. 38.

### Lesson 2

they see.

- Assess ES2 concept:
  - Assess E concept: student p. 150.

### Lessons 7, 10, 13

Students observe the material in their compost bags. describe, and record what

# Lesson 13:

- Teacher questioning and student notebooks.
- record sheeet or discussion

# Lesson 3

Students investigate sand, dry clay, and humus with their four

Assess ES1 concept: Student notebook and discussion, p. 48 & 49.

Lesson 12

components.

# Lesson 4

Students compare wet and dry soil samples.

Assess ES1 & I notebook and discussion, p. 56.

concepts: Student

# **Subconcept 2**: Sand, clay and humus are three of the basic components of soil and have unique properties that can be identified using simple tests.

#### Lesson 5

Students conduct smear tests with wet soil and investigate dry and wet clay balls.

Assess E concept: Teacher questioning, p. 63.

### Lesson 6

Students separate soil components by

### Lesson 7

Students further investigate the settling of sand, clay, and humus.

Assess ES1 concept: Teacher observation, Activity sheet 7A and/or science notebook.

**Subconcept 3**: Many factors, including soil's ability to absorb water, affect plant and root growth.

### Lesson 8

Students conduct soil tests on unfamiliar "mystery mixture".

#### **Embedded Assessment**

- Assess ES1 & C concepts: Student notebook and discussion, p. 95-100.
- Assess I concept: Students use tools to make observations in notebook, p. 95-100.

# Lesson 9

Students plant seeds in sand, clay, humus and local soil. They record information about what happens to their plant over time.

Assess ES2 concept: Science notebook entries on growing plants in different soils, p. 105, 107,

# Lesson 10

Students review the investigations they have participated in over the past several weeks and identify a subject they would like to investigate in detail.

Students filter water through sand and clay and compare the amounts of water retained by the three soil

# Lessons 11, 12, 13, 14

Students review the investigations they have participated in over the past several weeks and identify a subject they would like to investigate in detail

- · Assess I concept: students use droppers and · Assess ES1 & I concepts: Student reocrd record observations, p. 136.
- Assess E concept: teacher questioning,

sheet and discussion, p. 159-161.

#### Lessons 14, 15, 16

Students filter water through sand and clay and compare the amounts of water retained by the three soil components.

- Lession 14: see box to the left
- Lession 15: Assess ES1 concept: Student record sheet and discussion, p. 169-170.
- Lession 16: Assess ES2 concept: Teacher questioning and student notebook, p. 176.177.
  - · Assess C concept: Student record sheet or discussion, p.181.