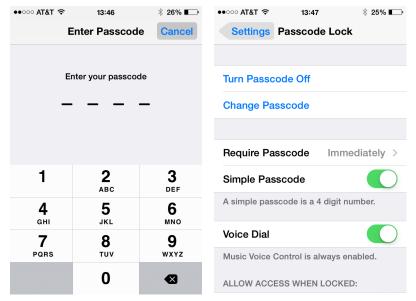
## 1ST DAY OF SCHOOL WARM-UP ★ = EXTRA CREDIT DUE: MONDAY, 25 AUGUST 2014

There are 40 numbers (0 - 39) on a standard locker combination. Each combination is made up of 3 numbers  $_{-}$  -  $_{-}$ . For example, 22-30-23 or 35-18-19. There are  $40^3$  possible combinations. That is,  $40 \cdot 40 \cdot 40 = 64,000$  combinations, if numbers may be repeated. If numbers may not be repeated, then there are  $40 \cdot 39 \cdot 38 = 59,280$  combinations.

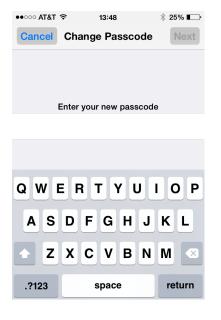
The iPhone allows the owner to choose a simple numeric passcode consisting of four numbers (0-9) in which the four digits may be repeated.

★ How many possible simple numeric passcodes for the iPhone are available? Make sure you show all your work. ©

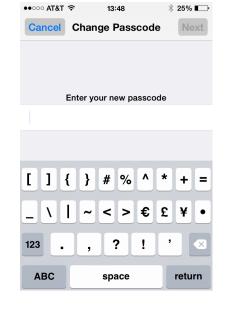


I read an article about iPhone tricks. One of the topics was about creating a complex passcode. The complex passcode may be an alpha/numeric/symbolic passcode 37 characters long (as opposed to a four-digit passcode)!

★ How many alpha/numeric/symbolic characters are available?







★ How many complex passcode combinations are possible, if characters may be repeated?
★ How many complex passcode combinations are possible, if characters may not be repeated?
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Make sure you show all your work. ☺ Have confidence! Have fun! Don't give in to the google, bing, yahoo, etc. bug. ᇦ

## one more problem!

 $\star$  One of my dear friends, Miss Geraldine, is an identical twin. She and her sister have two different birthdays, how is this possible?